Summary of Executive Order on Promoting Competition (July 9, 2021) By Type of Action Required

1. Should aggressively pursue legislation on --

- Prescription drug pricing
- Public health insurance option

2. Should consider rulemaking on -

- FTC: curtailing use of non-compete clauses
- FTC: unfair data collection and surveillance practices
- FTC: restrictions on third party repair or self-repair (especially farmers)
- FTC: delays in market entry of generic drugs or biosimilars
- FTC: internet marketplaces
- FTC: occupational licensing restrictions
- FTC: tying or exclusionary practices in brokerage or listing of real estate
- USDA: improving Packers and Stockyards Act relating to unfair competition affecting livestock, meat, poultry industries; clarifying that industry-wide harm need not be demonstrated; prohibiting grower ranking systems
- USDA: labeling of meat products
- Treasury: updating Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau trade practice regulations
- FCC: adopting Net Neutrality rules
- FCC: prohibiting early termination fees for end-user communications contracts
- FCC: requiring a broadband consumer label
- FCC: requiring reporting of broadband price and subscription rates
- FCC: preventing landlords, cable and internet service providers from limiting tenant choice
- Transportation: enhancing consumer access to airline flight information
- Transportation: refunding airline baggage or other fees when service is delayed or cancelled
- Transportation: disclosing airline ancillary fees (baggage, change, cancellation)
- STB: reciprocal switching agreements, bottleneck rates, interchange commitments
- FMC: improving detention and demurrage practices of shippers
- HHS: over-the-counter hearing aids
- HHS: biologics regulation modernization
- CFPB: portability of consumer financial transaction data

3. Should halt -

• DOC: march-in rights and product pricing on NIST rule on federally funded inventions

4. Should adopt a plan for, or consider revising -

- DOJ/FTC: horizontal and vertical merger guidelines
- DOJ/DOC: remedies for standards-essential patents subject to F/RAND commitments
- DOJ/FED/FDIC/OCC: revitalizing merger oversight under Bank Merger Act, Bank Holding Company Act
- DOJ/FTC: antitrust guidance for human resource professionals
- FCC: avoiding spectrum license holdings concentration in future spectrum auctions
- Transportation: definitions of "unfair" and "deceptive"
- Transportation: creating a working group on commercial aviation; consulting with DOJ on ability of new entrants to gain access to commercial aviation; reviewing airport competition plans and slot administration
- STB: enforcing on-time performance requirements for passenger rail
- STB: when evaluating mergers, considering Amtrak's statutory rights
- HHS: standardized options in national Health Insurance Marketplace
- HHS/FTC: identifying efforts to impede generic drug and biosimilar competition
- HHS: preparing Medicare and Medicaid for coverage of generics and biosimilars
- HHS: through FDA, developing section 804 drug importation programs with states
- DOC: reporting by agencies to NIST on contractors' utilization activities

5. Should appoint –

Transportation: members of Advisory Committee for Aviation Consumer Protection

6. Should continue what you are doing to -

- FCC: adopt 5G O-RAN protocols and software and promote a fair standard setting process
- FMC: enforce Shipping Act relating to detention and demurrage practices
- HHS: promote hospital price transparency initiatives
- HHS: promote generic drug and biosimilar competition
- HHS: implement CREATES Act of 2019 relating to generics and biosimilars by promptly issuing Covered Product Authorizations and issuing guidance about CPAs

7. Should issue a report or letter, or conduct a study, on –

- USDA: plan to support value-added agriculture and alternative food distribution
- USDA/FTC: impact of retail concentration on farmer/processor access to retail food markets
- USDA: intellectual property/antitrust concerns affecting seed and other input markets
- Treasury: concentration in beer, wine, and spirits markets
- Transportation: progress in issuing refunds for flights cancelled due to COVID-19
- HHS: excessive prescription drug prices, enhancing domestic supply chains
- HHS: FDA letter to Commerce/PTO on impact of patent system on generics and biosimilars
- DOC/DOJ/FTC: improving competition of mobile application ecosystem
- DOD: review of state of competition within defense industrial base
- DOD: avoiding contract terms that limit self-repair by DOD personnel
- Treasury/DOJ/DOL/FTC: impact of lack of competition on labor markets
- Treasury: impact of non-bank companies' entry into consumer finance markets

AGENCY ABBREVIATIONS

CFPB: Consumer Financial Protection Bureau

DOC: Department of Commerce DOD: Department of Defense DOJ: Department of Justice DOL: Department of Labor

FCC: Federal Communications Commission

FDA: Food and Drug Administration

FDIC: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

FED: Federal Reserve

FMC: Federal Maritime Commission FTC: Federal Trade Commission

HHS: Department of Health and Human Services

NIST: National Institute of Standards and Technology

OCC: Office of the Comptroller of the Currency PTO: United States Patent and Trademark Office

STB: Surface Transportation Board

Transportation: Department of Transportation

Treasury: Department of Treasury USDA: Department of Agriculture